#### § 2493. Sugar quota

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the President may not allocate any limitation imposed on the quantity of sugar to any country which has a Government involved in the trade of illicit narcotics or is failing to cooperate with the United States in narcotics enforcement activities as defined in section 2492(b) of this title as determined by the President.

(Pub. L. 93–618, title VIII, §803, as added Pub. L. 99–570, title IX, §9001, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207–165.)

### § 2494. Progress reports

The President shall include as a part of the annual report required under section 2291h of title 22 an evaluation of progress that each major drug producing country and each major drug-transit country has made during the reporting period in achieving the objectives set forth in section 2492(b) of this title.

(Pub. L. 93–618, title VIII, §804, as added Pub. L. 99–570, title IX, §9001, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207–166; amended Pub. L. 106–36, title I, §1001(a)(9), June 25, 1999, 113 Stat. 131.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1999—Pub. L. 106–36 substituted "section 2291h of title 22" for "section 2291(e)(1) of title 22".

#### § 2495. Definitions

For purposes of this subchapter—

- (1) continuity of a session of Congress is broken only by an adjournment of the Congress sine die, and the days on which either House is not in session because of an adjournment of more than three days to a day certain are excluded in the computation of the period indicated;
- (2) the term "major drug producing country" means a country that illicitly produces during a fiscal year 5 metric tons or more of opium or opium derivative, 500 metric tons or more of coca, or 500 metric tons or more of marijuana;
- (3) the term "major drug-transit country" means a country—
- (A) that is a significant direct source of illicit narcotic or psychotropic drugs or other controlled substances significantly affecting the United States:
- (B) through which are transported such drugs or substances; or
- (C) through which significant sums of drug-related profits or monies are laundered with the knowledge or complicity of the government; and
- (4) the term "narcotic and psychotropic drugs and other controlled substances" has the same meaning as is given by any applicable international narcotics control agreement or domestic law of the country or countries concerned.

(Pub. L. 93–618, title VIII, §805, as added Pub. L. 99–570, title IX, §9001, Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207–166; amended Pub. L. 101–231, §17(h)(5), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1965; Pub. L. 106–36, title I, §1001(a)(10), June 25, 1999, 113 Stat. 131.)

### AMENDMENTS

1999—Par. (2). Pub. L. 106-36 struck out "and" at end.

1989—Par. (2). Pub. L. 101–231 amended par. (2) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (2) read as follows: "the term 'major drug producing country' means a country producing five metric tons or more of opium or opium derivative during a fiscal year or producing five hundred metric tons or more of coca or marijuana (as the case may be) during a fiscal year; and".

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2492 of this title.

# CHAPTER 13—TRADE AGREEMENTS ACT OF 1979

Sec. 2501.

501. Short title.

 $2502. \hspace{1.5cm} \textbf{Congressional statement of purposes.} \\$ 

2503. Approval of trade agreements.

- (a) Approval of agreements and statements of administrative action.
- (b) Acceptance of agreements by the President.
- (c) Trade agreements to which this  $\operatorname{Act}$  applies.
- 2504. Relationship of trade agreements to United States law.
  - (a) United States statutes to prevail in conflict.
  - (b) Implementing regulations.
  - (c) Changes in statutes to implement a requirement, amendment, or recommendation.
  - (d) Unspecified private remedies not created.

### SUBCHAPTER I—GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT

- 2511. General authority to modify discriminatory purchasing requirements.
  - (a) Presidential waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements.
  - (b) Designation of eligible countries and instrumentalities.
  - (c) Modification or withdrawal of waivers and designations.
  - (d) Omitted.
  - (e) Procurement procedures by certain Federal agencies.
  - (f) Small business and minority preferences.
- 2512. Authority to encourage reciprocal competitive procurement practices.
  - (a) Authority to bar procurement from non-designated countries.
  - (b) Deferrals and waivers.
  - (c) Report on impact of restrictions.
  - (d) Proposed action.
- 2513. Waiver of discriminatory purchasing requirements with respect to purchases of civil aircraft.
- 2514. Expansion of the coverage of the Agreement.
  - (a) Overall negotiating objective.
  - (b) Sector negotiating objectives.
  - (c) Independent verification objective.
  - (d) Reports on negotiations.
  - (e) Extension of nondiscrimination and national treatment.
- 2515. Monitoring and enforcement.
  - (a) Monitoring and enforcement structure recommendations.
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2516. Repealed.

2517. Availability of information to Members of Congress designated as official advisers.

## 2518. Definitions.

# SUBCHAPTER II—TECHNICAL BARRIERS TO TRADE (STANDARDS)

PART A—OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

2531. Certain standards-related activities.

§ 2501 TITLE 19—CUSTOMS DUTIES Sec. (a) No bar to engaging in standards activ-(a) No bar to engaging in standards activity. ity. (b) Unnecessary obstacles. (b) Exclusion. 2532. Federal standards-related activities. 2576a. Inquiry point. 2533. State and private standards-related activi-2576b. Subpart definitions. ties. SUBPART 3-PART DEFINITIONS (a) In general. (b) Presidential action. 2577. Definitions. PART B-FUNCTIONS OF FEDERAL AGENCIES PART F-INTERNATIONAL STANDARD-SETTING ACTIVITIES 2541. Functions of Trade Representative. (a) In general. 2578. Notice of United States participation in (b) Negotiating functions. international standard-setting activities. (c) Cross reference. (a) In general. 2542. Establishment and operation of technical of-(b) Notification. fices. (c) Required information. (a) Establishment. (d) Public comment. (b) Functions of offices. Equivalence determinations. 2578a. 2543. Representation of United States interests be-(a) In general. fore international standards organizations. (b) FDA determination. (a) Oversight and consultation. (c) Notice. (b) Representation of United States in-2578b. Definitions. terests by private persons. (a) In general Representation of United States in-(b) Other definitions. terests by Federal agencies. SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS 2544. Standards information center. (a) Establishment. Auction of import licenses. 2581. (b) Functions. (a) In general.(b) "Import license" defined. (c) Sanitary and phytosanitary measures. 2582 Repealed. 2545. Contracts and grants. (a) In general. CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS (b) Terms and conditions. This chapter is referred to in title 15 section 5528. (c) Limitations. (d) Audit. § 2501. Short title 2546. Technical assistance. Consultations with representatives of domes-2547. This Act may be cited as the "Trade Agreetic interests. ments Act of 1979". PART C-ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS (Pub. L. 96-39, §1(a), July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 144.) REGARDING STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES REFERENCES IN TEXT SUBPART 1-REPRESENTATIONS ALLEGING UNITED STATES This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 96-39, July 26, VIOLATIONS OF OBLIGATIONS 1979, 93 Stat. 144, which enacted this chapter and sec-2551. Right of action. tions 1516a, 1671 to 1671f, 1673 to 1673i, 1675, 1677 to 1677g, 2552. Representations. and 2413 to 2416 of this title, amended the Tariff Sched-2553. Action after receipt of representations. ules, and sections 1303, 1311, 1315, 1332, 1336, 1337, 1351, (a) Review. 1401a, 1466, 1500, 1514 to 1516, 1872, 2033, 2112, 2119, 2131, (b) Resolution. 2155, 2192, 2194, 2211, 2251, 2253, 2411, 2412, 2432, 2434, 2435, 2554. Procedure after finding by international 2462 to 2464, 2481, and 2486 of this title, section 5315 of forum. Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, sec-(a) In general. tion 301 of Title 13, Census, sections 993, 5001 to 5008, (b) Cross reference. 5043, 5061, 5064, 5066, 5116, 5171 to 5173, 5175 to 5178, 5180, 5181, 5201 to 5205, 5207, 5211 to 5215, 5221 to 5223, 5231, SUBPART 2—OTHER PROCEEDINGS REGARDING CERTAIN STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES 5232, 5235, 5241, 5273, 5291, 5301, 5352, 5361 to 5363, 5365, 5381, 5391, 5551, 5601, 5604, 5610, 5612, 5615, 5663, 5681, 5682,

Findings of reciprocity required in adminis-2561 trative proceedings.

(a) In general. (b) Exemptions.

2562. Consideration of standards-related activities by an international forum.

PART D-DEFINITIONS AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

2571. Definitions. 2572.Exemptions.

2573. Reports to Congress on operation of agree-

PART E-STANDARDS AND MEASURES UNDER THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT

SUBPART 1—SANITARY AND PHYTOSANITARY MEASURES

2575 2575a. Inquiry point. 2575b. Subpart definitions.

SUBPART 2—STANDARDS-RELATED MEASURES

2576 General § 2502. Congressional statement of purposes

to the Code, see Tables.

The purposes of this Act are-(1) to approve and implement the trade agreements negotiated under the Trade Act of 1974 [19 U.S.C. 2101 et seq.];

and 5691 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, and sec-

tions 1541, 1582, 2632, and 2633, and 2637 of Title 28, Judi-

ciary and Judicial Procedure, repealed sections 160 to

171 and 1402 of this title and sections 5009, 5021 to 5026,

5081 to 5084, 5174, 5233, 5234, 5251, 5252, 5364, and 5521 to

5523 of Title 26, enacted provisions set out as notes

under sections 160, 1202, 1303, 1311, 1401a, 1516a, 1671, 2111, 2112, 2119, 2135, 2464, 2511, 2531, and 2581 of this

title, section 301 of Title 13, and sections 1, 5001, 5061,

5171, and 5173 of Title 26, and amended provisions set

out as notes in the Tariff Schedules and under section 2101 of this title. For complete classification of this Act

(2) to foster the growth and maintenance of an open world trading system;